# **Nevada's School Wellness Policy**

### Frequently Asked Questions



#### What is a school wellness policy?

A school wellness policy is one of the official policies that guides each school district in promoting students' healthy lifestyles. The policy educates and promotes student participation in healthy eating, physical activity and general wellness.

The requirement for a local school wellness policy was established in 2004, when Congress passed the Child Nutrition and Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) Reauthorization Act. This act required each school participating in the National School Lunch Program and/or School Breakfast Program to develop a local school wellness policy to promote student health and address the issue of childhood obesity by school year 2006-2007. In 2010, Congress passed new provisions for local school wellness policies to include requirements for implementation, evaluation and public reporting on the progress of local school wellness policies.

#### How was Nevada's policy developed?

Nevada's School Wellness Policy was developed by a diverse group. The Nevada Department of Agriculture brought together 26 representatives from the Nevada Department of Education, Nevada Parent Teacher Association (PTA), Nevada Association of School Administrators, school food service directors, Nevada Association of Health, PE, Recreation and Dance, Nevada State Education Association, American Heart Association, University of Nevada faculty, Food Bank of Northern Nevada, Nevada Association of Student Councils and local health districts. The group met three times during spring 2014 where issues were discussed until consensus was reached on the final policy.

# What are the Smart Snacks Nutrition Standards, and where are they implemented?

The Smart Snacks Nutrition Standards are science-based nutrition standards developed in the Healthy Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010. They cover all foods and beverages sold or given away on a school campus from the midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the official school day. Any food or beverages sold in the following locations (but not limited to) must meet the Smart Snacks Nutrition Standards:

- School stores
- · Bake sales
- · Snack bars
- Vending machines

The requirements for foods brought to school to be given away and shared do not apply to foods sent to school with children for them to consume, such as packed lunches from home.

#### **Contact**

**▶** Food and Nutrition Division

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## What are the standards for food and beverages in schools?

**Food:** Food items must meet calorie, sodium, fat and sugar limits which apply to all grade levels. Food items must also meet one of the following requirements: whole grain-rich, have a fruit, vegetable, dairy or protein food as the first ingredient or contain at least ¼ cup fruit and/or vegetable.

**Beverages:** Milk and water are allowable at all grade levels. Additional beverages are allowed at high schools. All beverages sold on school campus during the school day must be non-carbonated. There are no restrictions on the sale of any allowable beverage at any grade level during the school day on campus.

**Caffeine:** All foods and drinks in elementary school and middle school must be non-carbonated and caffeine-free, except trace amounts of naturally-occurring caffeine substances (i.e. chocolate milk). Caffeine is permitted in high schools, at the discretion of the local school district.

**Chewing gum:** Sugar free chewing gum is exempt from the food standards and may be sold or given to students at the discretion of the school district.

Examples of approved packed products, including dairy, gluten, nut and soy-free snacks, are available here: nutrition.nv.gov/smartsnacks.

#### Can I send my child to school with treats/ snacks to share that do not meet the Smart Snacks Nutrition Standards?

Each school district must establish which special occasions or holidays they will allow foods that exceed the nutrition parameters of Smart Snacks. Instances may include observances of state or national holidays, birthdays, or similar occasions. School organization meetings or pep rallies are not considered special occasions.

### What snacks are students allowed to sell as fundraisers?

All fundraisers (or business enterprises) on the school campus during the school day must meet the Smart Snacks Nutrition Standards. If a student is selling food or beverage items that do not meet the Smart Snacks standards, they are still able to do so but only outside the school day or off the school campus. Fundraisers that sell items that are intended to be consumed outside of school will still be allowed (i.e. frozen cookie dough or pizza).

### How are local school wellness policies monitored?

School districts are required to report annually on the implementation of the local school wellness policy. This information is also available at <u>wellness.nv.gov</u>.

## Why have my child's snack food options changed at school?

Childhood obesity is one of the most serious public health challenges in the United States. Overweight and obese children are likely to stay obese into adulthood. This puts them at increased risk for a number of diseases like diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, coronary heart disease and more. The goal of the new policies is to improve healthy food choices and promote nutrition education and physical activity.

### How can I access more information on school wellness policies in my area?

Each school district must retain basic records on their wellness policy. The Nevada Department of Agriculture offers more information and documents online: <a href="mailto:nutrition.nv.gov/Programs/Wellness">nutrition.nv.gov/Programs/Wellness</a>.

# What resources and training materials are available for school wellness coordinators?

The USDA offers a website to help all school districts meet school wellness standards. Resources include nutrition guidelines and best practices, research reports, grants and funding opportunities and more. Visit: <a href="https://example.com/healthymeals.fns.usda.gov/local-wellness-policy-resources">healthymeals.fns.usda.gov/local-wellness-policy-resources</a>.

The Nevada Department of Agriculture also offers webinars and other resources on school wellness. It you need specific assistance, please contact our department.

#### Did you know?

### The Nevada School Wellness Policy is endorsed by:

- Nevada Department of Education
- Nevada Parent Teacher Association
- University of Nevada College of Agriculture, Biotechnology and Natural Resources
- Nevada Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Food Security
- Nevada Dietetic Association

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